#### Workshop

### Challenges that local authorities and schools are facing with accountability structures and measures

## Working paper Looking beyond the numbers: stakeholders and multiple school accountability



## What's the problem?

Decentralisation in education: holding central governments accountable for education when only playing 'enabling' role?

Accountability deficit # 1 Legitimacy problem

# 2 Narrowing purposes of schooling



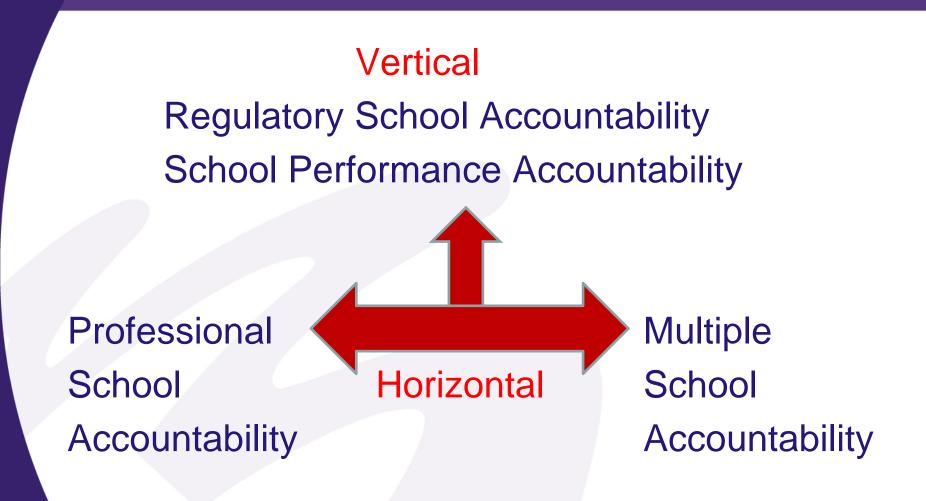
## **Purposes of school accountability**

## Legitimation

## Accounting for the quality

Improving of the quality







## From singular to multiple accountability

Involving students, parents, community, other stakeholders

Is the school doing the right things?
Is the school doing things well?
How improvement quality of services?



## How to make it work?

Identifying stakeholders (parents!) Building stakeholders capacity Building schools' capacity

Can Multiple School Accountability complement in order to build a system that takes into account the nuanced nature and purposes of education?



# Hogeschool van Amsterdam

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